

Board Governance For

Montana Child Care Business Summit

Child Care Centers

September 2023

🚺 First Children's Finance

2

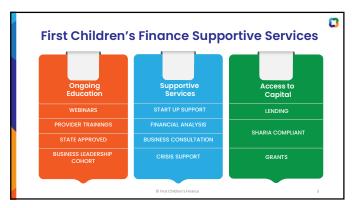
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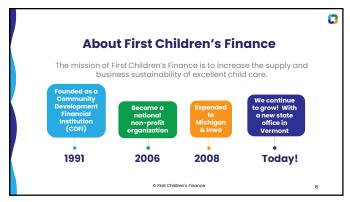
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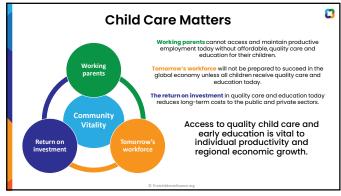
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Tell Us About You!

- 1. Are you on any boards?
- 2. What strength do you bring to the board?
- 3. What is one thing you, as a board member, would like to learn more about?

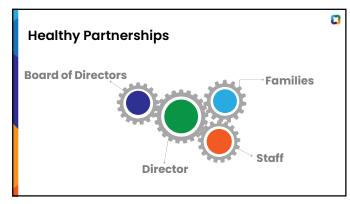
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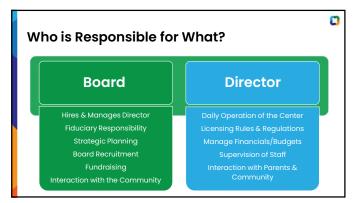
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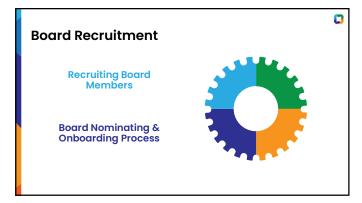
Why What YOU Do Matters

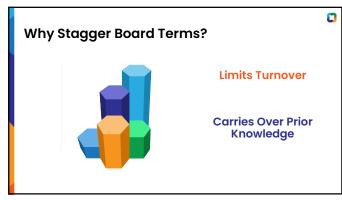
The board of directors directly impacts the health of your child care center; providing stability for children so their parents can go to work.

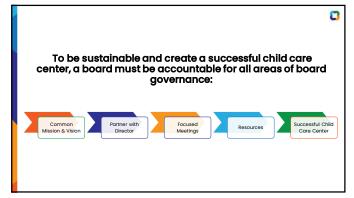














Understanding Child Care

16

Child Care Overview

Rules & Regulations

- ••• Group Sizes and Ages of Kids
- ••O Regulates areas such as square footage, outdoor play space, toilets and sinks.
- ••O Staffing Requirements and Trainings
- ••O Multiple regulating agencies

17

Enrollment and Staffing - MT Center

Child's age	No more than this number of children per trained adult (child-to-adult ratio)	Maximum number of children in each group or class (group size)		
Newborn through 23 months	4	12		
Ages 2-3	8	16		
Age 4	10	24		
Age 5	14	32		

(3) Only the director, early childhood lead teachers, assistant teachers, trainees, and substitute teachers may be counted as staff when determining the staff ratio.

(4) Group sizes must be maintained except for mealtimes, outdoor play, rest periods, or during large group activities, such as educational assemblies

Profitability Challenges



Child Care Center Top Expenses:

Staffing – 75% Facilities/Equipment – 15% Food – 5%

Everything else ... 5% (including profit)

19

Profitability Challenges



20

Why Does Child Care Cost So Much But Providers Make So Little?

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1. What stood out to you in this video?

2. Do you see any challenges described in the video in your center?

3. What strategies would you as a board like to further explore and/or implement in your center?



22

Understanding Child Care Center Finances

23

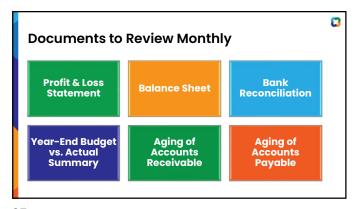
The Fundamental Question:

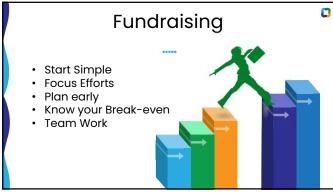
Where does all the money go?



Board Member Fiduciary Responsibility				
 Uphold the vision and mission of the center Monitor the budget Ensure taxes and other documents are filed Ensure the by-laws are adhered to Hire and oversee the executive director Fundraising 				







Additional Board Fiduciary Responsibilities

Quarterly

Work with accountant to make sure quarterly income taxes are paid if necessary

- ✓ Review enrollment
- Ensure payroll taxes are files and paid

Yearly

- Review annual financial report and projected budget
- Review and complete IRS 990 information return
- ✓ Review insurance policies
- ✓ Review annual tax returns
- Be aware of any audits (worker's comp, financial, tax, etc)

29

First Children's Finance Can Assist You

One-on-One Consultation with the Director

- o Financial Analysis
- o Business Plan Review
- o Marketing Plan Review
- Contracts and Policies Review
- o Enrollment Analysis
- o Rate Study

- Quarterly Financial Analysis with Presentation to the Board
- Strategic Planning Consultation
- Goal setting & development of action steps
- o Internal board structure improvement & growth
- o Center improvement & growth





